# Taylor & Francis Journals Standard Reference Style Guide: American Psychological Association, Seventh Edition (APA-7)

This reference guide details methods for citing and formatting reference entries in accordance with principles established by the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, Seventh Edition (2020). For more information about APA style, visit https://apastyle.apa.org/ and https://apastyle.apa.org/blog

If you have access to the software, a corresponding EndNote output style can be downloaded from http://endnote.com/downloads/style/tf-standard-apa by searching for the style named TF-Standard APA.

## Version 3.1

| Date of original release: 5 December 2014 | Date of current version's release: 28 September 2021 |
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Updated to include new models for

1. FORCE11-compliant software reference entry (with version number)
2. FORCE11-compliant software reference entry (without version number)

## Table of Contents

| Citations | |
|---|---|
| **Placement** | Citations appear in narrative form or fully parenthetical form. In a narrative citation, the author surname or surnames appear as part the sentence. The publication year may either be set apart in parentheses after the surname(s) or be integrated into the sentence. |
| | This phenomenon occurs frequently in nature, according to Singh and Harris (2018). |
| | In 2018, Singh and Harris reported on the frequency with which this phenomenon occurs in nature. |
| | In a parenthetical citation, the author surname(s) and the publication year appear together in parentheses, with a comma separating the two elements. Parenthetical citations should usually be placed at the end of a sentence, before the terminal punctuation (e.g., period). |
| | This phenomenon occurs frequently in nature (Singh & Harris, 2018). |
| | If positioned elsewhere in a sentence, the citation precedes any nonterminal punctuation (e.g., comma, semicolon). |
| | This phenomenon occurs frequently in nature (Singh & Harris, 2018); however, other phenomena occur more frequently. |
| **Quoted passages and citations** | A citation with a page number accompanies a quoted passage. A parenthetical citation is situated after a shorter quoted passage outside the quotation marks. In the citation, a comma is inserted after the publication year, followed by "p." and the page number, if the passage occurs on a single page of the original text, or by "pp." and the page numbers, if the passage or passages fall on multiple pages of the original text. |
| | Few would dispute the claim that "science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults" (Liu et al., 2009, p. 124). |

Few would dispute the claim that "science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults who are coming of age in an era of pervasive gullibility" (Liu et al., 2009, pp. 124–125).

Few would dispute the claim that "science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults" or the claim that "public investment in science education pays dividends" (Liu et al., 2009, pp. 124, 127).

With narrative citations, location information appears after the shorter quoted passage in parentheses separate from those which enclose the publication year.

Liu et al. (2009) make the indisputable claim that "science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults" (p. 124).

Liu et al. (2009) make the indisputable claim that "science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults who are coming of age in an era of pervasive gullibility" (pp. 124–125).

Liu et al. (2009) make the indisputable claims that "science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults" and that "public investment is science education pays dividends" (pp. 124, 127).

A quoted passage containing 40 or more words is set in indented "block" form, without enclosing quotation marks. A parenthetical citation appears after the terminal punctuation that closes the block.

Vermin—always the negative, the "inedible" in the vermin/livestock dichotomy—are taboo cuisine because their behavior in human domiciles, suggestive of licentious freedom and an amoral proclivity to revel in the unclean matter their cohabitants strive to keep secret, offends. (Outis, 2006, p. 71)

The page number of a narrative citation is, similarly, placed after the terminal punctuation that closes the block.

| Authors | ### One author |
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| | Citations of a reference with one credited author include the author's surname and the publication year. [Example] |
| | ### Two authors |
| | Citations of a reference with two credited authors include the surnames of both authors and the publication year. The surnames are separated by "and" in narrative citations and by an ampersand ("&") in parenthetical citations. [Example] |
| | ### Three or more authors |
| | Citations of a reference with three credited authors include the surname of the first author, followed by "et al." and the publication year. [Example] |

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| | <p align="center">**Organization authors**</p>The first citation of a reference with a credited organizational author may spell out the organization's name and introduce an abbreviation that is used in lieu of the name in subsequent citations. [Example]<p align="center">**No credited author**</p>Citations of a reference with no credited author display a short title in title case (headline capitalization), instead of an author name. Quotation marks enclose journal article and book chapter titles in citations. [Example]<br><br>Book, report, and website titles in citations are italicized. [Example].<br><br>"Anonymous" is used in an entry only if the reference is credited to an otherwise unnamed author under this moniker.<p align="center">**First authors with the same surnames**</p>Citations of references by different first authors who share the same surname are distinguished by inserting the first authors' given-name initials to the citations. The initials are inserted even when subsequent authors and publication years in citations differ.<br><br>*Narrative:* G. R. Smith et al. (2001) and T. J. Smith and Gladwell (2012)<br><br>*Parenthetical:* (G. R. Smith et al., 2001; T. J. Smith & Gladwell, 2012)<p align="center">**Same first authors and same publication years**</p>If multiple references with (a) three or more authors, (b) the same first authors, and (c) the same publication years exist, the references are not cited in the usual contracted form. The surname lists in citations are extended to feature the surnames of enough authors, beyond the first author, to show the differences among these references.<br><br>*Narrative:* Parnell, Foster, et al. (2018) and Parnell, Klein, et al. (2018)<br><br>*Parenthetical:* (Parnell, Foster, et al., 2018; Parnell, Klein, et al., 2018) |
| **Publication years** | <p align="center">**Year without month and day**</p>Some types of reference entries require the inclusion of a month and/or day as part of the publication date. Citations of such references, though, exclude the month and/or day; they only display the publication year. [Example]<p align="center">**Range**</p>Citations of a reference that features a publication date range show the range of years linked by an en dash ("–"). The second year appears in full. [Example] |

### In press

The phrase "in press" replaces the publication year in citations of a reference that has been accepted for publication but has not yet been published in any form (online or print). [Example]

### No date

The abbreviation "n.d." (for "no date") replaces the publication year in citations of a reference with no identified publication date. [Example]

### Circa

In citations of a reference with an estimated, "circa" publication date, the abbreviation "ca." precedes the publication year or year range. [Example]

### Original publication/Republication

In citations of a translated or republished work whose reference entry includes an "Original work published" comment, the original publication year and the republication year both appear, separated by a virgule ("/"). [Example]

### Same authors with same publication years

Alphabetical designators ("a," "b," "c") are affixed to the publication years in entries for references with identical author listings published in the same year. Citations of such references carry the same designators.

*Narrative:* Murakami (n.d.-a, 2003a, 2003b, in press-a)

*Parenthetical:* (Murakami, n.d.-a, 2003a, 2003b, in press-a)

| Multiple citations | Multiple citations in the same parenthetical unit are arranged alphabetically by author surname(s) first. Semicolons separate citations with different author lists. When citations with the same author lists exist, the author surname or surnames appear once, followed by the references' publication years, separated by commas and ordered among themselves in chronological order: (a) no date/"n.d." citations, (b) dated citations, and (c) "in press" citations. |
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| | (Abbas & Ludden, 2018; Carlyle, 1997, 2015a, 2015b; Carlyle et al., 1997; Federation of State Medical Boards, n.d., 2000; Piquant, 2019, in press) |
| | When multiple narrative citations with the same author list exist, the author surname or surnames appear once, followed by parenthetical units in which publication years are ordered chronologically and separated by commas. |
| | Carlyle (1997, 2015a, 2015b), Federation of State Medical Boards (n.d., 2000), Abbas and Ludden (2018), Carlyle et al. (1997), and Piquant (2019, in press) |
| | The publication year is included with the first narrative citation in a paragraph but omitted from later narrative citations within the same paragraph. |

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| **Secondary resource citations** | The citation of a secondary resource—a work cited within a primary resource but not itself consulted—features the surname and year (when available) of the work cited within the primary resource and, following the phrase "as cited in," a citation of the primary resource. Only the primary resource is included as an entry in the reference list.<br><br>*Narrative:* Huang and Zoller (1995, as cited in Zhu, 2010)<br><br>*Parenthetical:* (Huang & Zoller, 1995, as cited in Zhu, 2010) |
| **Personal communication** | Personal communication, such as a personal e-mail, personal interview, private or unarchived letter, or telephone conversation, is documented through citations only, without associated reference entries.<br><br>*Narrative:* T. J. Adeyemi (personal communication, September 3, 2014)<br><br>*Parenthetical:* (T. J. Adeyemi, personal communication, September 3, 2014) |
| **Tables and figures** | Citations are usually included in table footnotes, rather than in the table body. If they do appear in the table body, the citations are placed in a separate column or row with an appropriate heading. Citations are best incorporated into figure captions, rather than into graphics. |

## References

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| **Placement and order** | The reference section is positioned at the end of the main text under the heading "References." The section includes entries for all works cited throughout the text. The following rules apply to the arrangement of entries in the section:<br><br>1. Reference entries are ordered alphabetically by their first authors' surnames.<br><br>2. Reference entries credited to first authors who share surnames are ordered alphabetically by the first authors' given-name initials.<br><br>3. References entries credited to the same first authors, with identical surnames and given-name initials, are ordered alphabetically by the subsequent authors' surnames and given-name initials.<br><br>4. Reference entries featuring the same full author lists are ordered chronologically by their publication dates (no date/"n.d." entries, first; then, dated entries; finally, "in press" entries). |

5. Reference entries featuring the same full author lists and the same publication dates are ordered alphabetically by their titles, with introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") ignored. Lowercase alphabetical designators ("a," "b," "c," etc.) are affixed to the publication years of entries in this subset of references.

6. Reference entries with organizational authors are ordered alphabetically among the other entries by the organizations' names. Introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") are ignored.

7. Reference entries with no credited authors are ordered alphabetically among the other entries by their titles. Introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") are ignored.

The list below illustrates application of these rules.

Dewey, J. (1997).
Dewey, J. (2015).
Freud, S. (1989a). *Civilization and its discontents*.
Freud, S. (1989b). *New introductory lectures on psychoanalysis.*
Goodwin, P. (Ed.). (2005).
Goodwin, W. (2005).
International Association for Hospice and Palliative Care & Pain & Policy Studies Group. (2012).
Kariagina, T. D., & Ivanova, A. V. (2017).
*The Qur'an* (T. Khalidi, Trans.). (2009).
Stahl, J. (Writer), Frost, M. (Writer), Peyton, H. (Writer), Engels, R. (Writer), & Holland, T. (Director). (1990).
Young, C., Durham, P., Miller, M., Rasinski, T. V., & Lane, F. (2019).
Young, C., & Pellas, R. (2000).

All reference entries in the section are set with a hanging indent.

| Authors and other credited individuals | Author lists |
| --- | --- |

In a reference entry, the names of individuals credited as authors or principal creators (e.g., film directors) are presented in inverted, surname-first format. Given names are set as initials, with periods after and spaces between the letters. Suffixes (e.g., "Jr.") are positioned after the given-name initials.

Commas separate individual authors' name units in a reference entry's author list. An ampersand ("&") appears before the final author's name unit in any entry with two to 20 credited authors. If 21 or more authors are associated with a reference, the entry presents the first 19 authors' names, then, an ellipsis (". . .") and the name of the resource's final credited author. [Example for list with one author], [Example for list with two authors], [Example for list with three−20 authors], [Example for list with 21 or more authors]

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| | <div align="center">**Other lists**</div><br>A reference entry may include the names of editors, translators, and other individuals credited for filling other, nonauthorial roles. Their given-name initials appear before their surnames in entries. Commas separate the name units, and an ampersand ("&") is placed before the final name unit in a list of two to 20 nonauthorial individuals. A role-identifying label, such as "(Ed.)" or "(Eds.)" (for "editor" or "editors") and "(Trans.)" (for "translator" and "translators"), often ends a list of nonauthorial individuals. [Example of editor list], [Example of translator list] |
| **Periodical resources** | The title of an article published in a journal, magazine, or newspaper is set in sentence case using roman font in a reference entry. The title of a journal, magazine, or newspaper is, though, italicized and set in title case (headline capitalization). Neither conjunctions and prepositions less than four letters long nor articles ("a," "an," "the") are capitalized in title case unless the words begin the titles.<br><br>The reference entry for a journal article that has published in its final form (i.e., not as an advance online publication) usually features both a volume number, which is italicized, and an issue number, enclosed in parentheses and set in roman font, after the journal title. The issue number is included even if issues of the journal are continuously paginated within the volume. |
| **Nonperiodical resources** | The title of a book, report, dissertation, or thesis in a reference entry is italicized and set in sentence case. The title of a book chapter is set, like a journal article's title, in sentence case using roman font.<br><br>A reference entry for a book or report includes the name of the publisher under most circumstances but omits the publisher's location. An entry for a dissertation or thesis, similarly, features the name of the awarding institution but excludes the institution's location.<br><br>If a nonperiodical resource is authored and published by the same organization, the organization is named as the author but not again as the publisher. The publisher name is omitted from the entry; the word "Author" is not inserted as a substitute for the publisher's name. [Example] |

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| **Author-supplied translated titles** | Under most circumstances, if a reference entry features a non-English title, an author should supply an English-language translation of the title. The translated title, enclosed in square brackets and set in roman font, is inserted after the original title. The capitalization rules of the original language determine the case of the non-English title. Sentence-case formatting, though, is applied to the translated title. In the reference entry for a journal article or a book chapter, an English translation should be provided only for a non-English article or chapter title, not for the journal or book title. [Example of translated title for journal article], [Example of translated title for book], [Example of translated title for book chapter]<br><br>Journals that publish non-English content may not uphold this style convention. For such journals, providing English-language translations for titles throughout the reference section may not be desirable. When preparing a manuscript for a journal that publishes content written in a language other than English, an author should consult with the journal's editorial office about the preferred convention. |
| **URLs and DOIs** | ### URLs<br>A uniform resource locator (URL) should be added to the end a reference entry for a webpage or other online resource. The phrase "Retrieved from" should not precede a URL unless the online resource offers periodically updated content (especially, data). If the resource does offer periodically updated content, the phrase and a retrieval date should precede the URL. [Example with retrieval date]<br>### DOIs<br>Digital object identifiers (DOIs) are commonly featured in reference entries for journal articles, as well as in entries for other types of electronic resources. Authors do not need to include DOIs for published journal articles when preparing manuscripts. If they are retrievable from registries, the DOIs for published journal articles will be added to entries as links during the production process. |

| Journal article models | |
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| **One author** | <div align="center">**Reference format**</div><br>Author, A. A. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. *Journal Title*, *##*(#), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI<br><br><div align="center">**Reference example**</div><br>Binnall, J. M. (2019). Jury diversity in the age of mass incarceration: An exploratory mock jury experiment examining felon-jurors' potential impacts on deliberations. *Psychology, Crime & Law, 25*(4), 345–363. https://doi.org/10.1080/1068316X.2018.1528359<br><br><div align="center">**Citation examples**</div><br>Binnall (2019) [narrative]; (Binnall, 2019) [parenthetical] |
| **Two authors** | <div align="center">**Reference format**</div><br>Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. *Journal Title*, *##*(#), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI<br><br><div align="center">**Reference example**</div><br>Machado, M. M., & Swank, J. M. (2019). Therapeutic gardening: A counseling approach for bereavement from suicide. *Death Studies*, *43*(10), 629–633. https://doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2018.1509908<br><br><div align="center">**Citation examples**</div><br>Machado and Swank (2019) [narrative]; (Machado & Swank, 2019) [parenthetical] |
| **Three to 20 authors** | <div align="center">**Reference format**</div><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. *Journal Title*, *##*(#), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI<br><br><div align="center">**Reference example**</div><br>Prinzie, P., Stams, G. J. J. M., Deković, M., Reijntjes, A. H. A., & Belsky, J. (2009). The relations between parents' Big Five personality factors and parenting: A meta-analytic review. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *97*(2), 351–362. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0015823<br><br><div align="center">**Citation examples**</div><br>Prinzie et al. (2009) [narrative]; (Prinzie et al., 2009) [parenthetical] |

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| **Twenty-one or more authors** | <div align="center">Reference format</div>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., Author, D. D., Author, E. E., Author, F. F., Author, G. G., Author, H. H., Author, I. I., Author, J. J., Author, K. K., Author, L. L., Author, M. M., Author, N. N., Author, O. O., Author, P. P., Author, Q. Q., Author, R. R., Author, S. S., . . . Author, Z. Z. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. *Journal Title, ##*(#), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI<div align="center">Reference example</div>Nichols, H. B., Schoemaker, M. J., Cai, J., Xu, J., Wright, L. B., Brook, M. N., Jones, M. E., Adami, H., Baglietto, L., Bertrand, K. A., Blot, W. J., Boutron-Ruault, M.-C., Dorronsoro, M., Dossus, L., Eliassen, A. H., Giles, G. G., Gram, I. T., Hankinson, S. E., Hoffman-Bolton, J., . . . Sandler, D. P. (2019). Breast cancer risk after recent childbirth: A pooled analysis of 15 prospective studies. *Annals of Internal Medicine, 170*(1), 22–30. https://doi.org/10.7326/M18-1323<div align="center">Citation examples</div>Nichols et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Nichols et al., 2019) [parenthetical] |
| **No credited author** | <div align="center">Reference format</div>Title of the journal article: Subtitle. (yyyy). *Journal Title, ##*(#), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI<div align="center">Reference example</div>Physician oversight of specialized emergency medical services. (2019). *Prehospital Emergency Care, 23*(4), 590–591. https://doi.org/10.1080/10903127.2018.1551452<div align="center">Citation examples</div>"Physician Oversight of Specialized Emergency Medical Services" (2019) [narrative]; ("Physician Oversight," 2019) [parenthetical] |
| **Nonprimary ("with") authors** | <div align="center">Reference format</div>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (with Author, A. B., Author, A. C., & Author, A. D.). (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. *Journal Title, ##*(#), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI<div align="center">Reference example</div>Bridgeman, R. (with López Torres, P., & Vera Reina, M.). (2009). Crossing the cultural divide? Continuity in ceramic production and consumption between the Almoravid and Mudéjar periods in Seville. *Al-Masāq, 21*(1), 13–29. https://doi.org/10.1080/09503110802704395<div align="center">Citation examples</div>Bridgeman (2009) [narrative]; (Bridgeman, 2009) [parenthetical] |

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| Author-supplied English translation of non-English title | Reference format |
| | Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article in original language: Subtitle [English translation of the title]. *Journal Title*, *##*(#), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI |
| | Reference example |
| | Guzmán, F., Barros, J., Corti, P., & Pereira, M. (2019). El rito bautismal y las imágenes pintadas en la iglesia de Curahuara de Carangas [The baptismal rite and the images painted in the church of Curahuara de Carangas]. *Colonial Latin American Review*, *28*(1), 81–105. https://doi.org/10.1080/10609164.2019.1585084 |
| | Citation examples |
| | Guzmán et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Guzmán et al., 2019) [parenthetical] |
| Published translation | Reference format |
| | Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, & C. C. Translator, Trans.). *Journal Title*, *##*(#), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI (Original work published yyyy) |
| | Reference example |
| | Kariagina, T. D., & Ivanova, A. V. (2017). Empathy as an ability: Structure and development during training in psychological counseling (S. Shabad, Trans.). *Journal of Russian & East European Psychology*, *54*(6), 470–497. https://doi.org/10.1080/10610405.2017.1448180 (Original work published 2013) |
| | Citation examples |
| | Kariagina and Ivanova (2013/2017) [narrative]; (Kariagina & Ivanova, 2013/2017) [parenthetical] |
| Advance online publication | Reference format |
| | Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. *Journal Title*. Advance online publication. https://doi.org/DOI |
| | Reference example |
| | Young, C., Durham, P., Miller, M., Rasinski, T. V., & Lane, F. (2019). Improving reading comprehension with readers theater. *The Journal of Educational Research*. Advance online publication. https://doi.org/10.1080/00220671.2019.1649240 |
| | Citation examples |
| | Young et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Young et al., 2019) [parenthetical] |

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| **In-press article** | **Reference format**<br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (in press). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. *Journal Title*.<br><br>**Reference example**<br><br>Watermeyer, B., Hunt, X., Swartz, L., & Rohleder, P. (in press). Navigating the relational psychic economy of disability: The case of M. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues*.<br><br>**Citation examples**<br><br>Watermeyer et al. (in press) [narrative]; (Watermeyer et al., in press) [parenthetical] |
| **Article with e-location** | **Reference format**<br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. *Journal Title*, *##*(#), Article ######. https://doi.org/DOI<br><br>**Reference example**<br><br>Björk, A., Rönngren, Y., Selander, J., Vinberg, S., Hellzen, O., & Olofsson, N. (2018). Health, lifestyle habits, and physical fitness among adults with ADHD compared with a random sample of a Swedish general population. *Society, Health & Vulnerability*, *9*(1), Article 1553916. https://doi.org/10.1080/20021518.2018.1553916<br><br>**Citation examples**<br><br>Björk et al. (2018) [narrative]; (Björk et al., 2018) [parenthetical] |
| **Article from supplement** | **Reference format**<br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the journal article: Subtitle. *Journal Title*, *##*(Suppl. #), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI<br><br>**Reference example**<br><br>Burlando, B., Palmero, S., & Cornara, L. (2018). Nutritional and medicinal properties of underexploited legume trees from West Africa. *Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition*, *59*(Suppl. 1), S178–S188. https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2018.1551776<br><br>**Citation examples**<br><br>Burlando et al. (2018) [narrative]; Burlando et al. [parenthetical] |
| **Abstract from compiled abstract issue** | **Reference format**<br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the abstract: Subtitle [Abstract]. *Journal Title*, *##*(#), ####. https://doi.org/DOI<br><br>**Reference example**<br><br>Buckley, A. F. (2017). Mitochondrial disorders: The need for precision ultrastructural analysis in clinical diagnosis [Abstract]. *Ultrastructural Pathology*, *41*(1), 76. https://doi.org/10.1080/01913123.2016.1269482 |

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| | <div align="center">**Citation examples**</div><br>Buckley (2017) [narrative]; (Buckley, 2017) [parenthetical] |
| **Review without original title** | <div align="center">**Reference format**</div><br>Reviewer, A. A., Reviewer, B. B., & Reviewer, C. C. (yyyy). [Review of the book *Title of the book: Subtitle,* by Z. A. Author, Z. B. Author, & Z. C. Author]. *Journal Title, ##*(#), ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI<br><br><div align="center">**Reference example**</div><br>McCully, A. (2019). [Review of the book *Teacher preparation in Ireland: History, policy and future directions,* by T. O'Donoghue, J. Harford, & T. O'Doherty]. *History of Education, 48*(5), 700–702. https://doi.org/10.1080/0046760X.2018.1502366<br><br><div align="center">**Citation examples**</div><br>McCully (2019) [narrative]; (McCully, 2019) [parenthetical] |
| **Special issue, cited in full** | <div align="center">**Reference format**</div><br>Editor, A. A., Editor, B. B., & Editor, C. C. (Eds.). (yyyy). Title of the special issue: Subtitle [Special issue]. *Journal Title, ##*(#).<br><br><div align="center">**Reference example**</div><br>McCone, D. R., Thomsen, C. J., & Laurence, J. H. (Eds.) (2018). Sexual harassment and sexual assault in the US military [Special issue]. *Military Psychology, 30*(3).<br><br><div align="center">**Citation examples**</div><br>McCone et al. (2018) [narrative]; (McCone et al., 2018) [parenthetical] |

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# Book models

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| **One author** | <div align="center">**Reference format**</div><br>Author, A. A. (yyyy). *Title of the book: Subtitle*. Publisher Name.<br><br><div align="center">**Reference example**</div><br>Gibson, J. J. (1966). *The senses considered as perceptual systems.* Houghton Mifflin.<br><br><div align="center">**Citation examples**</div><br>Gibson (1966) [narrative]; (Gibson, 1966) [parenthetical] |

| Two authors | Reference format |
|---|---|
| | Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (yyyy). *Title of the book: Subtitle*. Publisher Name. |
| | Reference example |
| | Lindsey, B., & Teles, S. M. (2017). *The captured economy: How the powerful enrich themselves, slow down growth, and increase inequality*. Oxford University Press. |
| | Citation examples |
| | Lindsey and Teles (2017) [narrative]; (Lindsey & Teles, 2017) [parenthetical] |
| Three to 20 authors | Reference format |
| | Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). *Title of the book: Subtitle*. Publisher Name. |
| | Reference example |
| | Bale, T., Webb, P., & Poletti, M. (2020). *Footsoldiers: Political party membership in the 21st century*. Routledge. |
| | Citation examples |
| | Bale et al. (2020) [narrative]; (Bale et al., 2020) [parenthetical] |
| No credited author | Reference format |
| | *Title of the book: Subtitle*. (yyyy). Publisher Name. |
| | Reference example |
| | *The dual disorders recovery book: A twelve step program for those of us with addiction and emotional or psychiatric illness*. (1993). Hazelden Foundation. |
| | Citation examples |
| | *The Dual Disorders Recovery Book* (1993) [narrative]; (*Dual Disorders Recovery Book*, 1993) [parenthetical] |
| Nonprimary author ("with") | Reference format |
| | Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (with Author, A. B.). (yyyy). *Title of the book: Subtitle*. Publisher Name. |
| | Reference example |
| | Todorovic, M. (with Bakir, A.). (2016). *Rethinking strategy for creative industries: Innovation and interaction*. Routledge. |
| | Citation examples |
| | Todorovic (2016) [narrative]; (Todorovic, 2016) [parenthetical] |

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| **Nonprimary author ("with")** | Reference format<br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (with Author, A. B.). (yyyy). *Title of the book: Subtitle*. Publisher Name.<br><br>Reference example<br><br>Todorovic, M. (with Bakir, A.). (2016). *Rethinking strategy for creative industries: Innovation and interaction*. Routledge.<br><br>Citation examples<br><br>Todorovic (2016) [narrative]; (Todorovic, 2016) [parenthetical] |
| **Editor in author role** | Reference format<br><br>Editor, A. A. (Ed.). (yyyy). *Title of the book: Subtitle*. Publisher Name.<br><br>Reference example<br><br>Goodwin, P. (Ed.). (2005). *The literate classroom*. David Fulton.<br><br>Citation examples<br><br>Goodwin (2005) [narrative]; (Goodwin, 2005) [parenthetical] |
| **Multiple editors in author role** | Reference format<br><br>Editor, A. A., Editor, B. B., & Editor, C. C. (Eds.). (yyyy). *Title of the book: Subtitle*. Publisher Name.<br><br>Reference example<br><br>Malici, A., & Smith, E. S. (Eds.). (2018). *Political science research in practice*. Routledge.<br><br>Citation examples<br><br>Malici and Smith (2005) [narrative]; (Malici & Smith, 2005) [parenthetical] |
| **Authored with editor** | Reference format<br><br>Author, A. A. (yyyy). *Title of the book: Subtitle* (A. A. Editor, Ed.) Publisher Name.<br><br>Reference example<br><br>Arendt, H. (1978). *The life of the mind* (M. McCarthy, Ed.). Harcourt.<br><br>Citation examples<br><br>Arendt (1978) [narrative]; (Arendt, 1978) [parenthetical] |
| **Republication** | Reference format<br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). *Title of the book: Subtitle*. Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy) |

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| | <u>Reference example</u><br><br>Dewey, J. (1997). *Democracy and education*. Free Press. (Original work published 1916)<br><br><u>Citation examples</u><br><br>Dewey (1916/1997) [narrative]; (Dewey, 1916/1997) [parenthetical] |
| Edition included | <u>Reference format</u><br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). *Title of the book: Subtitle* (# ed.). Publisher Name.<br><br><u>Reference example</u><br><br>Love, R. J., & Webb, W. G. (1992). *Neurology for the speech-language pathologist* (2nd ed.). Butterworth–Heinemann.<br><br><u>Citation examples</u><br><br>Love and Webb (1992) [narrative]; (Love & Webb, 1992) |
| Author-supplied English translation of non-English title | <u>Reference format</u><br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). *Title of the book in the original language: Subtitle* [English translation of the title]. Publisher Name.<br><br><u>Reference example</u><br><br>Hupfer, P. (1996). *Unsere Umwelt: Das Klima—Globale und lokale Aspekte* [Our environment: The climate—Global and local aspects]. Teubner Verlag.<br><br><u>Citation examples</u><br><br>Hupfer (1996) [narrative]; (Hupfer, 1996) [parenthetical] |
| Published translation, edition included | <u>Reference format</u><br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). *Title of the book: Subtitle* (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, & C. C. Translator, Trans.; # ed.). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)<br><br><u>Reference example</u><br><br>Wittgenstein, L. (2009). *Philosophical investigations* (G. E. M. Anscombe, P. M. S. Hacker, & J. Schulte, Trans.; 4th rev. ed.). Wiley–Blackwell. (Original work published 1953)<br><br><u>Citation examples</u><br><br>Wittgenstein (1953/2009) [narrative]; (Wittgenstein, 1953/2009) [parenthetical] |
| Published translation with editor | <u>Reference format</u><br><br>Author, A. A. (yyyy). *Title of the book: Subtitle* (A. A. Editor, Ed.; A. A. Translator & B. B. Translator, Trans.). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy) |

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| | <div align="center">**Reference example**</div><br>Weber, M. (1947). *The theory of social and economic* organization (T. Parsons, Ed.; A. M. Henderson & T. Parsons, Trans.). Free Press. (Original work published 1915)<br><br><div align="center">**Citation examples**</div><br>Weber (1915/1947) [narrative]; (Weber, 1915/1947) [parenthetical] |
| **Published translation with editor-translator** | <div align="center">**Reference format**</div><br>Author, A. A. (yyyy). *Title of the book: Subtitle* (A. A. Editor, Ed. & Trans.). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)<br><br><div align="center">**Reference example**</div><br>Freud, S. (1989). *Jokes and their relation to the unconscious* (J. Strachey, Ed. & Trans.). W. W. Norton & Company. (Original work published 1905)<br><br><div align="center">**Citation examples**</div><br>Freud (1905/1989) [narrative]; (Freud 1905/1989) [parenthetical] |
| **Untitled volume, edition included** | <div align="center">**Reference format**</div><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). *Title of the multivolume work: Subtitle* (# ed., Vol. #). Publisher Name.<br><br><div align="center">**Reference example**</div><br>Taussig, F. W. (1921). *Principles of economics* (3rd rev. ed., Vol. 2). Macmillan.<br><br><div align="center">**Citation examples**</div><br>Taussig (1921) [narrative]; (Taussig, 1921) [parenthetical] |
| **Titled volume, edition included** | <div align="center">**Reference format**</div><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). *Title of the multivolume work: Subtitle: Vol. #. Volume title* (# ed.). Publisher Name.<br><br><div align="center">**Reference example**</div><br>Bowlby, J. (1982). *Attachment and loss: Vol. 3. Loss: Sadness and depression* (3rd ed.). Basic Books.<br><br><div align="center">**Citation examples**</div><br>Bowlby (1982) [narrative]; (Bowlby, 1982) [parenthetical] |
| **Religious work in published translation** | <div align="center">**Reference format**</div><br>*Title of the Religious Work: Subtitle* (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, & C. C. Translator, Trans.). (yyyy). Publisher Name.<br><br><div align="center">**Reference example**</div><br>*The Qur'an* (T. Khalidi, Trans.). (2009). Penguin. |

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| | <div align="center">Citation examples</div><br>*The Qur'an* (2009) [narrative]; (*The Qur'an*, 2009) [parenthetical] |

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| | Book chapter models |
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| One editor | <div align="center">Reference format</div><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor (Ed.), *Title of the book: Subtitle* (pp. ####–####). Publisher Name.<br><br><div align="center">Reference example</div><br>Saks Berman, J. (1995). From Chicago to Rainbow Bridge: In search of changing woman. In E. F. Williams (Ed.), *Voices of feminist therapy* (pp. 11–25). Harwood Academic Publishers.<br><br><div align="center">Citation examples</div><br>Saks Berman (1995) [narrative]; (Saks Berman, 1995) [parenthetical] |
| Two editors | <div align="center">Reference format</div><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), *Title of the book: Subtitle* (pp. ####–####). Publisher Name.<br><br><div align="center">Reference example</div><br>Schwab, B., & Finocchiaro, S. (2018). "Don't fix it!": The role of player empowerment in the prevention of match-fixing. In S. Steele & H. Opie (Eds.), *Match-fixing in sport: Comparative studies from Australia, Japan, Korea, and beyond* (pp. 135–150). Routledge.<br><br><div align="center">Citation examples</div><br>Schwab and Finocchiaro (2018) [narrative]; (Schwab & Finocchiaro, 2018) [parenthetical] |
| Three to 20 editors | <div align="center">Reference format</div><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), *Title of the book: Subtitle* (pp. ####–####). Publisher Name.<br><br><div align="center">Reference example</div><br>Adams, Z., Füss, R., & Kaiser, D. G. (2008). Macroeconomic determinants of commodity futures returns. In F. J. Fabozzi, R. Füss, & D. G. Kaiser (Eds.), *The handbook of commodity investing* (pp. 87–112). Wiley. |

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| | **Citation examples**<br><br>Adams et al. (2008) [narrative]; (Adams et al., 2008) [parenthetical] |
| **No credited author and republication** | **Reference format**<br><br>Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. (yyyy). In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), *Title of the book: Subtitle* (pp. ####–####). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)<br><br>**Reference example**<br><br>The Putney debates: The debate on the franchise. (2003). In D. Wootton (Ed.), *Divine right and democracy: An anthology of political writing in Stuart England* (pp. 285–316). Hackett. (Original work published 1647)<br><br>**Citation examples**<br><br>"The Putney Debates" (1647/2003) [narrative]; ("Putney Debates," 1647/2003) [parenthetical] |
| **Author-supplied English translation of non-English title** | **Reference format**<br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of book chapter in the original language: Subtitle [English translation of the title]. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), *Title of the book: Subtitle* (pp. ####–####). Publisher Name.<br><br>**Reference example**<br><br>Rey, B. (2006). Le savoir universitaire: Un savoir sans problème? [University knowledge: Problem-free knowledge?]. In M. Fabre & E. Vellas (Eds.), *Situations de formation et problématisation* (pp. 143–158). De Boeck.<br><br>**Citation examples**<br><br>Rey (2006) [narrative]; (Rey, 2006) [parenthetical] |
| **Published translation** | **Reference format**<br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle (A. A. Translator, B. B. Translator, & C. C. Translator, Trans.). In A. A. Editor (Ed.), *Title of the book: Subtitle* (pp. ####–####). Publisher Name. (Original work published yyyy)<br><br>**Reference example**<br><br>Piaget, J. (1995). Logical operators and social life (W. Mays, Trans.). In L. Smith (Ed.), *Sociological studies* (pp. 134–157). Routledge. (Original work published 1945)<br><br>**Citation examples**<br><br>Piaget (1945/1995) [narrative]; (Piaget, 1945/1995) [parenthetical] |

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| **Untitled volume, edition included** | **Reference format**<br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), *Title of the book: Subtitle* (# ed., Vol. #, pp. ####–####). Publisher Name.<br><br>**Reference example**<br><br>Remael, A. (2012). Audiovisual translation. In Y. Gambier & L. van Dooorslaer (Eds.), *Handbook of translation studies* (2nd ed., Vol. 1, pp. 12–17). John Benjamins.<br><br>**Citation examples**<br><br>Remael (2012) [narrative]; (Remael, 2012) [parenthetical] |
| **Titled volume** | **Reference format**<br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the book chapter: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), *Title of the multivolume work: Subtitle: Vol. #. Volume title* (pp. ####–####). Publisher Name.<br><br>**Reference example**<br><br>Ali, A., Caplan, P. J., & Fagnant, R. (2010). Gender stereotypes in diagnostic criteria. In J. C. Chrisler & D. R. McCreary (Eds.), *Handbook of gender research in psychology: Vol. 2. Gender research in social and applied psychology* (pp. 91–110). Springer.<br><br>**Citation examples**<br><br>Ali et al. (2010) [narrative]; (Ali et al., 2010) [parenthetical] |
| **No credited author (encyclopedia)** | **Reference format**<br><br>Title of the entry. (yyyy). In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), *Title of the reference book: Subtitle* (pp. ####–####). Publisher Name.<br><br>**Reference example**<br><br>Mexico. (2003). In E. Cortés & M. Barrea-Marlys (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Latin American theater* (pp. 278–327). Greenwood.<br><br>**Citation examples**<br><br>"Mexico" (2003) [narrative]; ("Mexico," 2003) [parenthetical] |

| Conference models | |
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| **Serial conference proceedings** | <u>Reference format</u><br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of the paper presentation: Subtitle. *Serial Proceedings/Journal Title, ##(#)*, ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI<br><br><u>Reference example</u><br><br>Albright, M. (1991). The role of the United States in Central Europe. *Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science*, *38*(1), 71–84. https://doi.org/10.2307/1173814<br><br><u>Citation examples</u><br><br>Albright (1991) [narrative]; (Albright, 1991) [parenthetical] |
| **Nonserial conference proceedings** | <u>Reference format</u><br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). Title of paper presentation: Subtitle. In A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editor (Eds.), *Title of the proceedings volume: Subtitle* (pp. ####–####). Publisher Name.<br><br><u>Reference example</u><br><br>Shupe, A. D., Jr., Hardin, B. L., & Bromley, D. G. (1983). A comparison of anti-cult movements in the United States and West Germany. In E. Barker (Ed.), *Of gods and men: New religious movements in the West—Proceedings of 1981 Annual Conference of the British Sociological Association Sociology of Religion Study Group* (pp. 177–194). Mercer University Press.<br><br><u>Citation examples</u><br><br>Shupe et al. (1983) [narrative]; (Shupe et al., 1983) [parenthetical] |
| **Paper presentation** | <u>Reference format</u><br><br>Presenter, A. A., Presenter, B. B., & Presenter, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd–dd). *Title of the paper presentation: Subtitle* [Paper presentation]. Conference Name, Conference City, {Conference Province/State Abbr,} Conference Country.<br><br>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations<br><br><u>Reference example</u><br><br>Schack, E. O., Dueber, D., Norris Thomas, J., Fisher, M. H., & Jong, C. (2019, April 5–9). *Computer-programmed decision trees for assessing teacher noticing* [Paper presentation]. American Educational Research Association Annual Meeting, Toronto, ON, Canada.<br><br><u>Citation examples</u><br><br>Schack et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Schack et al., 2019) [parenthetical] |

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| Poster presentation | <div align="center">**Reference format**</div><br>Presenter, A. A., Presenter, B. B., & Presenter, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd–dd*). Title of the poster presentation: Subtitle* [Poster presentation]. Conference Name, Conference City, {Conference Province/State Abbr,} Country.<br><br>{ } = for US, Canada, Australia locations<br><div align="center">**Reference example**</div><br>Egan, O. (2019, April 6–9). *Suicide in Maori youth—Reflections on the aetioogy and evolving management responses* [Poster presentation]. European Psychiatric Association 27th Congress, Warsaw, Poland.<br><div align="center">**Citation examples**</div><br>Egan (2019) [narrative]; (Egan, 2019) [parenthetical] |

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## Dissertation and thesis models

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| Unpublished doctoral dissertation | <div align="center">**Reference format**</div><br>Author, A. A. (yyyy). *Title of the dissertation: Subtitle* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Institution Name.<br><div align="center">**Reference example**</div><br>Zaragoza, K. (2005). *A moral psychology of blame* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Princeton University.<br><div align="center">**Citation examples**</div><br>Zaragoza (2005) [narrative]; (Zaragoza, 2005) [parenthetical] |
| Unpublished master's thesis | <div align="center">**Reference format**</div><br>Author, A. A. (yyyy). *Title of the thesis: Subtitle* [Unpublished master's thesis]. Institution Name.<br><div align="center">**Reference example**</div><br>Niraula, K. (2015). *Addressing the neglect of local peacebuilding practices through documentaries: A case of everyday Gandhis* [Unpublished master's thesis]. University of Notre Dame.<br><div align="center">**Citation examples**</div><br>Niraula (2015) [narrative]; (Niraula, 2015) [parenthetical] |

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| **Doctoral dissertation, published in online repository** | Reference format<br><br>Author, A. A. (yyyy). *Title of the dissertation: Subtitle* [Doctoral dissertation, Institution Name]. Repository Name. https://URL<br><br>Reference example<br><br>Boudreaux, C. M. (2015). *The city framed: A photographic examination of space and violence in Ciudad Juarez* [Doctoral dissertation, Tulane University]. Tulane University Theses and Dissertations Archive. https://digitallibrary.tulane.edu/islandora/object/tulane%3A27939/datastream<br><br>Citation examples<br><br>Boudreaux (2015) [narrative]; (Boudreaux, 2015) [parenthetical] |
| **Master's thesis, published in online repository** | Reference format<br><br>Author, A. A. (yyyy). *Title of the thesis: Subtitle* [Master's thesis, Institution Name]. Repository Name. https://URL<br><br>Reference example<br><br>Choppy, P. T. (2018). *Attitudes to slavery and race in Seychellois Creole oral literature* [Master's thesis, University of Birmingham]. University of Birmingham eTheses Repository. http://etheses.bham.ac.uk//id/eprint/8082/7/Choppy18MARes.pdf<br><br>Citation examples<br><br>Choppy (2018) [narrative]; (Choppy, 2018) [parenthetical] |

| Report models |
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| **Multiple authors** | Reference format<br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). *Title of the report: Subtitle* (Report No.\|Tech. Rep. No.\|Publication No. ########). Agency Name.<br><br>Reference example<br><br>Lempert, R. J., Norling, P., Pernin, C. G., Resetar, S. A., & Mahnovski, S. (2003). *Next generation environmental technologies: Benefits and barriers* (Report No. MR-1682-OSTP). RAND.<br><br>Citation examples<br><br>Lempert et al. (2003) [narrative]; (Lempert et al., 2003) [parenthetical] |

| Organizational author, the same as publishing agency | ### Reference format

Organizational Author. (yyyy). *Title of the report: Subtitle* (Report No.\|Tech. Rep. No.\|Publication No. ########).

### Reference example

Amnesty International. (2019). *Fragmented and unequal: A justice system that fails survivors of intimate partner violence in Louisiana, USA* (Report No. AMR 51/1160/2019).

### Citation examples

Amnesty International (AI, 2019) [narrative]; (Amnesty International [AI], 2019) [parenthetical] |
|---|---|
| Online publication | ### Reference format

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). *Title of the report: Subtitle* (Report No.\|Tech. Rep. No.\|Publication No. ########). Agency Name. https://URL

### Reference example

Warner-Griffin, C., Liu, H., Tadler, C., Herget, D., & Dalton, B. (2017). *Reading achievement of U.S. fourth-grade students in an international context: First look at the Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS) and ePIRLS 2016* (NCES Report No. 2018-017). Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Educational Statistics. https://nces.ed.gov/pubs2018/2018017.pdf

### Citation examples

Warner-Griffin et al. (2018) [narrative]; (Warner-Griffin et al., 2018) [parenthetical] |

| Newspaper models |
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| Print | ### Reference format

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the newspaper article: Subtitle. *Newspaper Title*, ###, ###.

### Reference example

Lewis, A. E. (1972, June 18). 5 held in plot to bug Democrats' office here. *The Washington Post*, A1, A22.

### Citation examples

Lewis (1972) [narrative]; (Lewis, 1972) [parenthetical] |

| Online | Reference format |
|---|---|
| | Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the newspaper article: Subtitle. *Newspaper Title*. https://URL |
| | Reference example |
| | Klein, J. (2018, May 8). How the father of computer science decoded nature's mysterious patterns. *The New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2018/05/08/science/alan-turing-desalination.html |
| | Citation examples |
| | Klein (2018) [narrative]; (Klein, 2018) [parenthetical] |
| Editorial (online) | Reference format |
| | Title of the newspaper editorial: Subtitle [Editorial]. (yyyy, Month dd). *Newspaper Title*. https://URL |
| | Reference example |
| | The *Guardian* view on the rise in domestic killings: Figures to shock politicians to act [Editorial]. (2019, September 13). *The Guardian*. https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/sep/13/the-guardian-view-on-the-rise-in-domestic-killings-figures-to-shock-politicians-to-act |
| | Citation examples |
| | "The *Guardian* View on the Rise in Domestic Killing" (2019) [narrative]; ("*Guardian* View on the Rise in Domestic Killing," 2019) [parenthetical] |


| Magazine models | | |
|---|---|---|
| Print with volume and issue | Reference format | |
| | Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of magazine article: Subtitle. *Magazine Title*, ##(#), ####–####. | |
| | Reference example | |
| | Hersey, J. (1946, August 31). Hiroshima. *The New Yorker*, 22(33), 15–68. | |
| | Citation examples | |
| | Hersey (1946) [narrative]; (Hersey, 1946) [parenthetical] | |
| Print without volume and issue | Reference format | |
| | Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month). Title of the magazine article: Subtitle. *Magazine Title*, ####–####. | |

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| | <u>Reference example</u><br><br>Garber, M. (2002, December). Our genius problem. *The Atlantic,* 64–72.<br><br><u>Citation examples</u><br><br>Garber (2002) [narrative]; (Garber, 2002) [parenthetical] |
| **Online with volume and issue** | <u>Reference format</u><br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the magazine article: Subtitle. *Magazine Title*, *##*(#). https://URL<br><br><u>Reference example</u><br><br>Ruff, C. (2016, February 5). Computer science, meet humanities: In new majors, opposites attract. *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, *62*(21). https://www.chronicle.com/article/Computer-Science-Meet/235075/<br><br><u>Citation examples</u><br><br>Ruff (2016) [narrative]; (Ruff, 2016) [parenthetical] |

| Web models |
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| **Web page with multiple authors** | <u>Reference format</u><br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). *Title of the webpage: Subtitle*. Website Publisher Name. https://URL<br><br><u>Reference example</u><br><br>Harris, B., & Zucker, S. (2015, August 9). *Haussmann the demolisher and the creation of modern Paris*. Smarthistory. https://smarthistory.org/haussmann-the-demolisher-and-the-creation-of-modern-paris<br><br><u>Citation examples</u><br><br>Harris and Zucker (2015) [narrative]; (Harris & Zucker, 2015) [parenthetical] |
| **Web page with no date (n.d.) and organizational author, the same as website publisher** | <u>Reference format</u><br><br>Organizational Author. (n.d.). *Title of the webpage: Subtitle*. https://URL<br><br><u>Reference example</u><br><br>Pitt Rivers Museum. (n.d.). *Conservation case study: Noh theatre masks*. https://www.prm.ox.ac.uk/conservation-case-study-noh-theatre-masks<br><br><u>Citation examples</u><br><br>Pitt Rivers Museum (n.d.) [narrative]; (Pitt Rivers Museum, n.d.) [parenthetical] |

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|---|---|
| **Web page with periodically updated content (retrieval date required)** | <div align="center">Reference format</div><br>Author, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). *Title of the webpage: Subtitle.* Publisher Name. Retrieved Month dd, yyyy, from https://URL<br><br><div align="center">Reference example</div><br>Clement, T. (2019, September 30). *Adopt-a-book activity*. OER Commons. Retrieved October 4, 2019, from https://www.oercommons.org/authoring/58499-adopt-a-book-activity/view<br><br><div align="center">Citation examples</div><br>Clement (2019) [narrative]; (Clement, 2019) [parenthetical] |
| **Blog post** | <div align="center">Reference format</div><br>Author, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the blog post: Subtitle. *Blog Title.* https://URL<br><br><div align="center">Reference example</div><br>Price, D. (2018, October 7). On using archives and Freedom of Information Act for anthropological research. *Anthro{dendum}.* https://anthrodendum.org/2018/10/07/on-using-archives-and-freedom-of-information-act-for-anthropological-research<br><br><div align="center">Citation examples</div><br>Price (2018) [narrative]; (Price, 2018) [parenthetical] |
| **Tweet** | <div align="center">Reference format</div><br>Author, A. A. [@Handle]. (yyyy, Month dd). *First 20 words of the tweet, including hashtags and emojis* [Image attached\|Video attached\|Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. https://URL<br><br><div align="center">Reference example</div><br>Singer, P. [@PeterSinger]. (2019, May 1). *Why are animal rights activists the orphans of the left? Will Kymlicka offers some answers* [Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/PeterSinger/status/1123555871198412800<br><br><div align="center">Citation examples</div><br>Singer (2019) [narrative]; (Singer, 2019) [parenthetical] |
| **Facebook post** | <div align="center">Reference format</div><br>Author, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd)*. First 20 words of the post, including hashtags and emojis* [Image attached\|Video attached\|Thumbnail with link attached]. Facebook. https://URL |

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| | **Reference example**<br><br>Thunberg, G. (2019, November 9). *Climate strike is named 2019 word of the year! #climatestrike* [Thumbnail with link attached]. Facebook. https://www.facebook.com/gretathunbergsweden/posts/970039473363873<br><br>**Citation examples**<br><br>Thunberg (2019) [narrative]; (Thunberg, 2019) [parenthetical] |

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| **Software, app, and data set models** | |
| Packaged | **Reference format**<br><br>Developer, A. A. (yyyy). *Title of the software: Subtitle* (Version #.#) [Computer software]. Producer Name.<br><br>**Reference example**<br><br>Greene, W. H. (2016). *NLOGIT* (Version 6) [Computer software]. Econometric Software.<br><br>**Citation examples**<br><br>Greene (2016) [narrative]; (Greene, 2016) [parenthetical] |
| Downloaded | **Reference format**<br><br>Developer, A. A., Developer, B. B., & Developer, C. C. (yyyy). *Title of the software: Subtitle* (Version #.#) [Computer software]. https://URL<br><br>**Reference example**<br><br>Paszke, A., Gross, S., Chintala, S., & Chanan, G. (2019). *PyTorch* (Version 1.3.0) [Computer software]. https://pytorch.org/<br><br>**Citation examples**<br><br>Paszke et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Paszke et al., 2019) [parenthetical] |
| FORCE11-compliant, with version number | **Reference format**<br><br>Developer, A. A., Developer, B. B., & Developer, C. C. (yyyy). *Title of the software: Subtitle* (Version #.#) [Computer software]. Producer Name\|Archive Name. https://URL<br><br>**Reference example**<br><br>Hecht, K., McKinnon, R., Podkowiak, T., Roman, M., Schmidt, J., Vivier, S., Werst, E., & Wyman, J. (2021). *Spectrum* (Version 6.06) [Computer software]. Avenir Health. https://avenirhealth.org/Download/Spectrum/SpecInstall.EXE |

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Information Classification: General

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| | **Citation examples** <br><br> Hecht et al. (2021) [narrative]; (Hecht et al., 2021) [parenthetical] |
| **FORCE11-compliant, without version number** | **Reference format** <br><br> Developer, A. A., Developer, B. B., & Developer, C. C. (yyyy). *Title of the software: Subtitle* [Computer software]. Producer Name\|Archive Name. Retrieved Month dd, yyyy, from https://URL <br><br> **Reference example** <br><br> Short, W. M. (2020). *MultiWordNet* [Computer software]. Python Package Index. Retrieved February 26, 2021, from https://pypi.org/project/multiwordnet/0.1.3/#files <br><br> **Citation examples** <br><br> Short (2020) [narrative]; (Short, 2020) [parenthetical] |
| **Mobile app by individual developer** | **Reference format** <br><br> Developer, A. A. (yyyy). *Title of the mobile app: Subtitle* (Version #.#) [Mobile app]. Provider Name. https://URL <br><br> **Reference example** <br><br> Steindorf, J. (2019). *Baseball statistics* (Version 2.0.2) [Mobile app]. App Store. https://apps.apple.com/us/app/baseball-statistics/id1019047563 <br><br> **Citation examples** <br><br> Steindorf (2019) [narrative]; (Steindorf, 2019) [parenthetical] |
| **Mobile app entry by organizational developer** | **Reference format** <br><br> Organizational Developer. (yyyy). Title of the mobile app entry: Subtitle. In *Title of the mobile app: Subtitle* (Version #.#) [Mobile app]. App Name. https://URL <br><br> **Reference example** <br><br> American Red Cross. (2019). Distress. In *First aid: American Red Cross* (Version 2.7.3) [Mobile app]. App Store. https://apps.apple.com/us/app/first-aid-american-red-cross/id529160691 <br><br> **Citation examples** <br><br> American Red Cross (ARC, 2019) [narrative]; (American Red Cross [ARC], 2019) [parenthetical] |

| Data set | Reference format |
|---|---|
| | Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). *Title of the data set: Subtitle* [Data set]. Archive Name. https://doi.org.DOI |
| | Reference example |
| | Magid, K., Sarkol, V., & Mesoudi, A. (2017). *Experimental priming of independent and interdependent activity does not affect culturally-variable psychological processes* [Data set]. Dryad. https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.7j270 |
| | Citation examples |
| | Magid et al. (2017) [narrative]; (Magid et al., 2017) [parenthetical] |

| Audiovisual models | | |
|---|---|---|

| Film | Reference format |
|---|---|
| | Director, A. A. (Director). (yyyy). *Title of the film: Subtitle* [Film]. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C. |
| | Reference example |
| | Bogdanovich, P. (Director). (1971). *The last picture show* [Film]. Columbia Pictures; BBS Productions; Last Picture Show Productions. |
| | Citation examples |
| | Bogdanovich (1971) [narrative]; (Bogdanovich, 1971) [parenthetical] |
| Television series | Reference format |
| | Producer, A. A., Producer, B. B., & Producer, C. C. (Executive Producers). (yyyy–yyyy). *Title of the television series* [TV series]. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C. |
| | Reference example |
| | Chibnall, C., & Featherstone, J. (Executive Producers). (2013–2017). *Broadchurch* [TV series]. Kudos Film and Television; Imaginary Friends; ITV–Independent Television. |
| | Citation examples |
| | Chibnall and Featherstone (2013–2017) [narrative]; (Chibnall & Featherstone, 2013–2017) [parenthetical] |

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Information Classification: General

| Television episode | **Reference format** |
|---|---|
| | Writer, A. A. (Writer), Writer, B. B. (Writer), Writer, C. C. (Writer), & Director, A. A. (Director). (yyyy). Title of the television episode: Subtitle (Season #, Episode #) [TV series episode]. In A. A. Producer, B. B. Producer, & C. C. Producer (Executive Producers), *Title of the television series: Subtitle*. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C. |
| | **Reference example** |
| | Stahl, J. (Writer), Frost, M. (Writer), Peyton, H. (Writer), Engels, R. (Writer), & Holland, T. (Director). (1990). Laura's secret diary (Season 2, Episode 4) [TV series episode]. In M. Frost & D. Lynch (Executive Producers), *Twin Peaks*. Lynch/Frost Productions; Propaganda Films; Spelling Entertainment. |
| | **Citation examples** |
| | Stahl et al. (1990) [narrative]; (Stahl et al., 1990) [parenthetical] |
| Classical song | **Reference format** |
| | Composer, A. A. (yyyy). Title of the song: Subtitle [Song recorded by A. A. Artist]. On *Title of the album: Subtitle*. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C. (Original work published yyyy) |
| | **Reference example** |
| | Cage, J. (1994). In a landscape [Song recorded by S. Drury]. On *In a landscape: Piano music of John Cage*. BMG. (Original work published 1948) |
| | **Citation examples** |
| | Cage (1948/1994) [narrative]; (Cage, 1948/1994) [parenthetical] |
| Nonclassical song | **Reference format** |
| | Artist, A. A. (yyyy) Title of the song: Subtitle [Song]. On *Title of the album: Subtitle*. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C. |
| | **Reference example** |
| | Monk, T. (1957). ʹRound midnight [Song]. On *Thelonious himself*. Riverside. |
| | **Citation examples** |
| | Monk (1957) [narrative]; (Monk, 1957) [parenthetical] |

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| Artwork | **Reference format** |
|---|---|
| | Artist, A. A. (yyyy). *Title of the artwork: Subtitle* [Artwork type]. Institution Name, Institution City, {Institution Province/State Abbr,} Institution Country. https://URL |
| | { } = for US, Canada, Australia locations |
| | **Reference example** |
| | Wiley, K. (2008). *Three wise men greeting entry into Lagos* [Painting]. Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, PA, United States. https://www.pafa.org/sites/default/files/artworkpics/2009_20_l.jpg |
| | **Citation examples** |
| | Wiley (2008) [narrative]; (Wiley, 2008) [parenthetical] |
| Streaming video | **Reference format** |
| | Creator, A. A. (yyyy, Month dd). *Title of the video: Subtitle* [Video]. Media Platform Name. https://URL |
| | **Reference example** |
| | Hamilton, D. (2019, February 26). *Dr. Diane Hamilton interviews Dr. Albert Bandura* [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TWCEwiIJWeA |
| | **Citation examples** |
| | Hamilton (2019) [narrative]; (Hamilton, 2019) [parenthetical] |
| Podcast episode | **Reference format** |
| | Host, A. A. (Host). (yyyy, Month dd). Title of the podcast episode: Subtitle (No. #) [Audio podcast episode]. In *Title of the podcast: Subtitle*. Production Company Name_A; Production Company Name_B; Production Company Name_C. https://URL |
| | **Reference example** |
| | Giddens, R. (Host). (2019, January 23). Mozart's Queen of the Night: Outrage out of this world (No. 8) [Audio podcast episode]. In *Aria code*. The Metropolitan Opera; WQXR; WNYC Studios. https://www.wnycstudios.org/podcasts/aria-code/episodes/aria-code-mozart-magic-flute-kathryn-lewek |
| | **Citation examples** |
| | Giddens (2019) [narrative]; (Giddens, 2019) [parenthetical] |

## Unpublished and informally published model

| Manuscript | **Reference format** |
|---|---|
| | Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy). *Title of the unpublished manuscript: Subtitle* [Unpublished manuscript\|Manuscript in preparation\|Manuscript submitted for publication]. Department Name, Institution Name. |
| | **Reference example** |
| | Swanson, K. W. (2006). *Hog heaven or hell's kitchen?* Abbau *and landscape in Upton Sinclair's* The Jungle [Unpublished manuscript]. Department of English, Tulane University. |
| | **Citation examples** |
| | Swanson (2006) [narrative]; (Swanson, 2006) [parenthetical] |

## Archival material models

| Titled document | **Reference format** |
|---|---|
| | Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). *Title of the document: Subtitle*. Collection Name (Accession ####), Institution Name, Institution City, {Institution Province/State Abbr,} Institution Country. |
| | { } = for US, Canada, Australia locations |
| | **Reference example** |
| | Garrick, D. (1778, September 24). *Near contemporary copy of the will of David Garrick*. David Garrick Collection, 1778–1779 (DR32/1), The Shakespeare Center, Shakespeare Birthplace Trust, Stratford-upon-Avon, United Kingdom. |
| | **Citation examples** |
| | Garrick (1778) [narrative]; (Garrick, 1778) [parenthetical] |
| **Titled document, with approximate (circa, "ca.") dates** | **Reference format** |
| | Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (ca. yyyy–yyyy). *Title of the document: Subtitle*. Collection Name (Accession ####), Institution Name, Institution City, {Institution Province/State Abbr,} Institution Country. |
| | { } = for US, Canada, Australia locations |

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| | ### Reference example<br><br>Berendt, C. H. (ca. 1864–1873). *Miscellanae Maya*. Berendt-Brinton Linguistic Collection (Item 179), Kislak Center for Special Collections, Rare Books and Manuscripts, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, United States.<br><br>### Citation examples<br><br>Berendt (ca. 1864–1873) [narrative]; (Berendt, ca. 1864–1873) [parenthetical] |
| **Untitled document or letter** | ### Reference format<br><br>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (yyyy, Month dd). [Document or letter details]. Collection Name (Accession ####), Institution Name, Institution City, Archive Country.<br><br>### Reference example<br><br>Elgar, E. (1917, October 20). [Letter to Sidney Colvin]. Sir Sidney Colvin Archive (Colvin/Elgar/2), Fitzwilliam Museum, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom.<br><br>### Citation examples<br><br>Elgar (1917) [narrative]; (Elgar, 1917) [parenthetical] |

## Patent, legal case, and statute models

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| **Patent** | ### Reference format<br><br>Inventor, A. A., inventor, B. B., & Inventor, C. C. (yyyy). *Title of the patent: Subtitle* (Patent No. #,###,###). Patent Office Name. https://URL<br><br>### Reference example<br><br>Pfeifer, A., Muhs, A., Pihlgren, M., Adolfsson, O., & Van Leuven, F. (2017). *Humanized tau antibody* (U.S. Patent No. 9,657,091). U.S. Patent and Trademark Office. http://patft.uspto.gov/netacgi/nph-Parser?patentnumber=9,657,091<br><br>### Citation examples<br><br>Pfeifer et al. (2017) [narrative]; (Pfeifer et al., 2017) [parenthetical] |
| **U.S. Supreme Court case** | ### Reference format<br><br>Name v. Name, ### U.S. #### (yyyy). https://URL<br><br>### Reference example<br><br>Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt, 543 U.S. 631 (2005). https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/543/631/ |

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| | <u>Citation examples</u><br><br>*Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt* (2005) [narrative]; (*Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt,* 2005) [parenthetical] |
| **U.S. state supreme court case** | <u>Reference format</u><br><br>Name v. Name, ### State Reporter Abbr._A ####, ### State Reporter Abbr._B ####, ### State Reporter Abbr._C #### (yyyy). https://URL<br><br><u>Reference example</u><br><br>People v. Diaz, 51 Cal. 4th 84, 244 P.3d 501, 119 Cal. Rptr. 3d 105 (2011). https://scocal.stanford.edu/opinion/people-v-diaz-33928<br><br><u>Citation examples</u><br><br>*People v. Diaz* (2011) [narrative]; (*People v. Diaz*, 2011) [parenthetical] |
| **U.K. Supreme Court case (neutral citation)** | <u>Reference format</u><br><br>Name v. Name, U.K.S.C. ### (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). https://URL<br><br><u>Reference example</u><br><br>Patel v. Mirza, U.K.S.C. 42 (2016). (Eng.). https://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2016/42.html<br><br><u>Citation examples</u><br><br>*Patel v. Mirza* (2016) [narrative]; (*Patel v. Mirza*, 2016) [parenthetical] |
| **U.K. High Court, Queen's Bench case (neutral citation)** | <u>Reference format</u><br><br>Name v. Name, E.W.H.C. (Q.B.) ### (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). https://URL<br><br><u>Reference example</u><br><br>Murphy v. Ministry of Defence, E.W.H.C. (Q.B.) 3 (2016). (Eng.). https://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWHC/QB/2016/3.html<br><br><u>Citation examples</u><br><br>*Murphy v. Ministry of Defence* (2016) [narrative]; (*Murphy v. Ministry of Defence,* 2016) [parenthetical] |
| **U.S. federal statute from *United States Codes*** | <u>Reference format</u><br><br>Title of the Statute: Subtitle, ## U.S.C. § #### (yyyy). https://URL<br><br><u>Reference example</u><br><br>Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. § 387 (1938). https://uscode.house.gov/view.xhtml?path=/ prelim@title21/chapter9/subchapter9&edition=prelim |

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| | Citation examples |
| | Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (1938) [narrative]; (Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, 1938) [parenthetical] |
| U.S. federal statute from *United States Statutes at Large* | Reference format |
| | Title of the Statute: Subtitle, Pub. L. No. ###-###, ## Stat. ## (yyyy). https://URL |
| | Reference example |
| | James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act of 2010, Pub. L. No. 111-347, 124 Stat. 3623 (2011). https://www.congress.gov/bill/111th-congress/house-bill/847/text |
| | Citation examples |
| | James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act (2011) [narrative]; (James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act, 2011) [parenthetical] |
| U.K. statute, enacted before 1963 | Reference format |
| | Title of the Statute: Subtitle, ## & ## Regnal Abbr. c. ## (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). |
| | Reference example |
| | Church of England Assembly (Powers) Act, 9 & 10 Geo. 5 c. 76 (1919). (Eng.). |
| | Citation examples |
| | Church of England Assembly (Powers) Act (1919) [narrative]; (Church of England Assembly [Powers] Act, 1919) [parenthetical] |
| U.K. statute, enacted after 1963 | Reference format |
| | Title of the Statute: Subtitle, c. ## (yyyy). (Jurisdiction Abbr.). https://URL |
| | Reference example |
| | Climate Change Act, c. 27 (2008). (Eng.). http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2008/27/contents |
| | Citation examples |
| | Climate Change Act (2008) [narrative]; (Climate Change Act, 2008) [parenthetical] |